THE YEAR 1880.

[illegible]

The year 1880 is Leap Year, and until the Fourth of July is the 104th year of the American Independence.

Cycles of Time and Church Days.

Dominical Letter, D.C.	Mid-Lent, March 7.
Epact, 18.	Palm Sunday, M'ch 21.
Solar Cycle, 13.	Good Friday, M'ch 26.
Golden Number, 19.	Easter Sunday, March 28.
Roman Indiction, 8.	
Jewish Lunar Cycle, 16	Low Sunday, April 4
Dionysian Period, 209.	Rogation Sunday, May 2.
Julian Period, 6593.	
Septuagesima Sunday, Jan. 25.	Ascension Day, May 6
	Whit Sunday, May 16
Sexagesima Sunday, Feb. 1.	Trinity Sunday, May 23.
Quinquagesima Sunday, Feb. 8.	Corpus Christi, May 27.
Ash Wednesday, Feb. 11	Advent Sunday Nov. 28.
Quadragesima Sunday, Feb. 15.	Christmas, Dec. 25.

Eclipses.

There will be six eclipses in 1880—four of the sun and two of the moon—as follows:

I. A total eclipse of the sun, January 11. Visible in San Francisco.

II. A total eclipse of the Moon, June 22. Invisible in the United States.

III. An annular eclipse of the sun, July 7. Invisible in North America.

IV. A partial eclipse of the Sun, December 1. Invisible in America.

V. A total eclipse of the moon, December 16. Invisible in the United States.

VI. A partial eclipse of the sun, December 31. Visible in the United States when the sun rises.

The moon is called the governing planet this year.

The Four Seasons.

Winter begins December 21, 1879, and lasts 90 days.

Spring begins March 20, 1880, and lasts nearly 92 days.

Summer begins June 20, 1880, and lasts 94 days.

Autumn begins September 22, 1880, and lasts nearly 91 days.

Winter begins December 21, 1880.

Morning Stars.	Evening Stars
Venus until 13th July.	Venus after 13th July.
Mars after 25th Oct.	Mars until 25th Oct.
Jupiter after 15th M'ch	Jupiter until 15th M'ch
until 12th of July.	after 12th of July.
Saturn after 8th April,	Saturn until 8th April,
until 9th of July.	after 9th of July.
Mercury, 25th of April,	Mercury, 11th March
23d Aug., 2d Nov.	8th July, 11th Dec.

Divisions of Time.

A solar day is measured by the rotation of the earth upon its axis, and is of different lengths, owing to the ellipticity of the earth's orbit and other causes; but a mean solar day, recorded by the time-piece, is twenty-four hours.

An astronomical day commences at noon, and is counted from the first to the twenty-fourth hour. A civil day commences at midnight, and is counted from the first to the twelfth hour, when it is recounted again from the first to the twelfth hour. A nautical day is counted as a civil day, but commences like an astronomical day, from noon.

A calendar month varies in length from 28 to 31 days. A mean lunar month is 29 days, 12 hours, 44 minutes, 2 seconds and 5.24 thirds.

A year is divided into 365 days.

A solar year, which is the time occupied by the sun in passing from one vernal equinox to another, consists of 365.24244 solar days, or 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes, and 49.536 seconds.

A Julian year is 365 days. A Gregorian year is 365.2425 days. Every fourth year is Bissextile, or leap year, and is 366 days. The error of the Gregorian computation amounts only to one day in 3571.4286 years.

Commencement of the Year.

By the reformation of the calendar by Pope Gregory XIII., the year began on the first of January, and, consequently, whenever and wherever the new style of reckoning time was adopted, then and there the year commenced on this day. Previous to the use of the Gregorian Calendar, the years had different days of beginning at various times in the same and different countries, and occasionally at the same time in the same country. In most countries it began on one of the following days: Christmas day, the 25th of December; Circumcision day, the 1st of January; Lady day, the 25th of March; Easter day, the day of the resurrection of our Lord.

In England, in the seventh, and so late as the thirteenth century, the year began on Christmas day; but in the twelfth century the Anglican church commenced the year on the 25th of March, as did also the civilians of the fourteenth century. This continued until 1752, the time of adoption of the new style. By this it appears that two modes of reckoning the commencement of the year have generally existed in Great Britain and its colonies, causing what is known as the Civil, Ecclesiastical, or Legal Year, and the Historical Year. The last-named of these have commenced on the first of January for a long period of time.

The Days of the Week.

Each day dedicated to a heathen deity, as follows:

Dies Solis (Day of the Sun)..........Sunday
Dies Lunæ (Day of the Moon)......Monday
Dies Martis (Day of Tuisco).........Tuesday
Dies Mercurii (Day of Woden)..Wednesday
Dies Jovis (Day of Thor)..........Thursday
Dies Veneris (Day of Freya)..........Friday
Dies Saturni (Day of Sator)..........Saturday

Couldn't Cut It Short.

A day or two ago a woman entered the telegraph office and said to the receiver of messages that she desired to telegraph her husband who was in Chicago, for money. He pointed her to the counter supplied with blanks and told her the rate for ten words. She struggled away for a quarter of an hour, and then handed in the following:

"Won't you please send me ten dollars by next mail?"

"I don't know whether that will do or not," she said as she felt for her money. "If you were to receive such a dispatch from your wife would you forward the money?"

"Well—well, I might," he replied in doubtful tones.

"Now you wait! I don't like the dispatch at all, because I tried to keep it within ten words. I'll write another."

She tore it up, walked over to the counter, and in three minutes handed in a new one, reading:

"Am out of food and fuel, and want ten dollars as soon as you can get it here! If you can't spare it I'll spout the parlor carpet!"

"That would bring the money from me," said the receiver as he read the lines and marked the number of words.

"Then I guess it will from him. Send it along, and if I don't get the money inside of two days you'll hear somebody ripping up forty yards of Brussels carpet off the floor!"—*Detroit Free Press.*

A railroad up Vesuvius will be finished next year.

NEWS SUMMARY.

Eastern and Middle States.

At a meeting in New York about 100 delegates, representing more than twenty States, formed a national society in the interests of farmers, to be called "The American Agricultural Association." The aims of the association are similar to those of the Royal Agricultural Society in Great Britain, which are: 1. The dissemination of knowledge relative to the best methods of agriculture. 2. Testing of competing agricultural implements. 3. Investigations into diseases of animals. 4. The education of veterinary surgeons, tenants and land owners. 5. Exposure of frauds in the sale of manures, feeding stuffs and seeds. 6. Embodiment of useful information contained in agricultural publications. 7. To encourage men of talent in their attention to agriculture. 8. The destruction of insects and weeds.

The house of Miles Tuttle, near Rochester, N. Y., was destroyed by fire a few mornings ago, and Mr. Tuttle and one child that he was trying to rescue were burned to death.

The National Agricultural Association, organized in New York, elected the following board of officers: President—John Merriman of Maryland. Vice-Presidents at Large—N. S. Townsend, Ohio; Moses Humphrey, New Hampshire; J. C. Stevens, Ohio; J. B. Bardwell, Maine; G. Gregory Smith, Vermont; David Taggart, Pennsylvania; E. H. Hyde, Connecticut; John Scott, Iowa; George H. Cook, New Jersey; Ashbel Smith, Texas; C. V. Riley, District of Columbia. Vice-Presidents—L. L. Polk, North Carolina; Dr. Henry M. Ridgley, Delaware; C. W. Thompson, Minnesota; J. D. Gillett, Illinois; Daniel Needham, Massachusetts; Edward D. Pearce, Rhode Island; J. W. Avery, Georgia; Ezra Whitman, Maryland; John D. Adams, Arkansas; D. Wyatt Aiken, South Carolina; Governor George F. Drew, Florida; F. T. Francis, Alabama; Governor Alcorn, Mississippi; Colonel J. B. Killebrew, Tennessee; Cassius M. Clay, Kentucky; J. Floyd King, Louisiana; Roger W. Woodbury, Colorado; John Bidwell, California; S. G. Reed, Oregon; John F. Jones, Nevada; Henry G. Davis, West Virginia; General Gilbert S. Meem, Virginia; Claude Matthews, Indiana; Chester Hazen, Wisconsin; H. G. Wells, Michigan; J. H. Scofield, Kansas; D. H. Wheeler, Nebraska; Professor G. C. Swallow and Lawson Valentine, New York. Directors for one year—N. F. Sprague, Vermont; P. M. Pulford, Maryland; Thomas M. Holt, North Carolina; T. E. Gould, Illinois, and J. N. Coleman, Missouri. Directors for two years—Major Alvord, Massachusetts; A. L. Kennedy, Pennsylvania; J. T. Henderson, Georgia; Mr. McGrath, Kentucky; Mr. Trumpy, Michigan; J. B. Grinnell, Iowa; Powell Clayton, Arkansas. Directors for three years—Governor Fred Smyth, New Hampshire; General N. W. Curtis, New York; Robert Beverly, Virginia; M. J. Lawton, Ohio; William S. King, Minnesota; Henry Hubbard, Colorado; General A. T. A. Torbert, Delaware. Mr. J. H. Reall was chosen general secretary, and a constitution was adopted.

Hanlan, the Toronto oarsman, at an interview in New York, offered to row Courtney the race for the $6,000 prize that was to have taken place at Washington on the 9th, any time within the next five weeks, and signed an agreement to that effect.

The official count of the vote in New York, as found by the board of State canvassers, gives the following result for governor: Cornell, 418,567; Robinson, 375,791; Kelly, 77,566; Lewis (Greenback), 2,286; Mears (Prohibition), 4,437; scattering, 4,889. For lieutenant-governor Hoskins has a plurality of 29 over Potter. The only Democrat elected on the State ticket is Seymour, State engineer and surveyor, whose plurality over Soule is 12,441.

A fire broke out the other day in an oil well at Red Rock, Pa., and the burning oil ran down hill, communicating with a 25,000-barrel oil tank. When the tank was burned rivers of oil flowed down the valley and through the main street of Red Rock, burning down the business and dwelling houses of the entire place and rendering 300 families homeless. The total loss to property is estimated at $160,000.

Three miners—Frederick Hoy, John Eckler and William Johnson—were crushed to death by falling coal in a mine near Tremont, Pa.

Courtney, the American oarsman, says he will not row Hanlan this winter, as he is in no condition, but proposes to row the Canadian champion a race next June.

O. P. Stinson, engineer, Edward Markham, fireman, and D. F. Lyman, a bridge tender, were killed by the wrecking of a train at Latrabee's Point, Vt.

W. W. Winton, president of the Scranton (Pa.) Second National bank, his son, A. H. Winton, his son-in-law, Thomas Livey, and his brother-in-law, Isaac Dean, were arrested in Scranton at the instance of George S. Goodale, the receiver, charged with maliciously conspiring to defraud the bank of $135,000. They gave bail in the sum of $80,000.

Western and Southern States.

General Grant was received with much cordiality by the citizens of Louisville, Ky., and Cincinnati.

A dispatch from Petersburg, Va., says that large numbers of colored emigrants have passed through that place from Goldsboro, N. C., the last few days, en route for Indiana.

Standing Bear, a chief of the Ponca Indians, and Bright Eyes, a well-educated Indian girl, appeared before a large audience in New York the other night and made a plea for their people, depicting the sufferings of the 717 Ponca Indians in being forcibly driven last winter from their reservation in Dakota to the Indian Territory.

Several relatives of Mrs. Dorsey have begun a suit at New Orleans against Jefferson Davis, to whom she bequeathed the whole of her estate. The object of the suit is to have Mrs. Dorsey's will set aside on the ground that when she made it she was of unsound mind and was unduly influenced by the defendant.

J. C. Birningham, of Louderdale county, Tenn., refuses to recognize the abolition of slavery, and since the war he has claimed to own two colored girls because he had owned their mother. The conduct of Birningham excited the indignation of his neighbors, and at their instigation the United States grand jury recently found an indictment against him. Judge Hammond, of the United States circuit court, has quashed the indictment, holding that the offense is one not provided for by any act of Congress and not punishable by indictment in the federal courts. The defendant was discharged.

The Rev. W. H. Pledge, a minister of prominence, recently appointed by the Methodist Episcopal conference to take charge of a church in Atlanta, Ga., committed suicide in that city a few days since by cutting his throat. No cause for the act was assigned.

Mrs. Gillis was burned to death and her husband and two children were badly injured at a fire which destroyed their residence in Little Rock, Ark.

A dispatch from St. Paul, Minn., says that it has been extremely cold in the Red river country, the thermometer falling to forty degrees below zero. Two men and two children were frozen to death.

A Catholic priest named Doyle and a young man named Monaghan, a clerk, were drowned while crossing the river near Athens, Ga., on their return from a sick call.

From Washington.

The President has appointed ex-United States Senator Ramsey, of Minnesota, to succeed Judge McCrary as secretary of war, and the Senate in executive session has unanimously confirmed the nomination. Alexander Ramsey, the new secretary of war, is a native of Pennsylvania, and is sixty-four years old. He held the office of register of his county when only thirteen years old. In 1840 he was secretary of the electoral college of Pennsylvania, and the next year clerk of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives. In 1843 he was elected a representative in Congress, and was re-elected to a second term. He was appointed by President Taylor, in 1849, to be territorial governor of Minnesota, holding that office until 1853, and assisting in negotiating several treaties with Indian tribes for the extinction of the Indian titles. In 1855 he was elected mayor of St. Paul, and three years later was made governor of Minnesota, continuing in the latter office until 1862. He was elected United States senator in 1863, and served two terms, retiring in 1875.

Mr. Ramsey, the successor to Judge McCrary, has formally taken possession of the secretary of war's office.

Hon. James M. Edmunds, city postmaster of Washington, is dead.

Foreign News.

Great excitement prevails in St. Petersburg on account of the recent attempt to assassinate the czar, and the police forces have been largely increased. The revolutionary committee have issued a proclamation, which is being distributed daily, and in which they avow that the late attempt on the czar's life was made by their order, and, though the attempt failed, they are not disheartened, but are ready to try again.

At Tangier, Nova Scotia, a dynamite cartridge exploded among men who were working a gold mine. The shaft house was blown to pieces, and James Ferguson was killed instantly. His father and Joseph Ferguson were terribly mangled, so that their recovery was considered impossible. A man named Joseph Mason, who was either in the shaft house or near it, was also badly injured, and was thrown across the road by the explosion.

Nearly all the rivers in Transylvania and Hungary have overflowed, causing a great loss of life and property. Fully 10,000 persons were rendered homeless, and many entire families were frozen to death. In some cases people were for days on trees and roofs of houses, awaiting rescue.

Two workmen were instantly killed and seven others injured—two mortally—by the caving in of the side of a deep railroad cut near Plattsmouth, Neb.

A Cabul dispatch reports a battle between British troops and a large force of Afghans, in which the former were worsted.

Lord Lytton, viceroy of India, was fired upon in Calcutta by a lunatic, but escaped injury.

Parnell, the leader of the Irish Home Rulers, is coming to the United States.

The explosion of a magazine of nitro-glycerine and mica powder on Fox Island, opposite Ambertsburgh, Ontario, was heard forty miles away, shaking the ground like an earthquake, and making a hole sixty feet in diameter and fifteen feet deep.

May Williston, a daughter of Judge Williston, and Janie Watt, while skating on the river at Newcastle, N. B., broke through the ice and were drowned.

While a number of people were skating on the bay at Penetanguishene, Ont., a young man named Joseph Gendron and a young lady, Amelia Cloutier, fell through a hole in the ice and were drowned.

Lord Fermoy, an Irish landlord, was felled to the ground and knocked senseless by a cudgel in the hands of an ejected tenant, who was immediately arrested.

An appeal has been made by American missionaries in certain districts of Persia in behalf of the inhabitants, who are starving.

The noted executioner Calcraft, who for forty-six years held the office of hangman in England, is dead.

CONGRESSIONAL SUMMARY.

Senate.

A memorial of William B. Whiting, commodore of the United States navy, proposing the establishment of a confederacy of all the governments upon this continent, was presented by Mr. Withers by request. Referred to the committee on the judiciary....A bill making an appropriation of $200,000 for the erection of military posts on or near the Rio Grande frontier was passed....Mr. Allison, from the committee on Indian affairs, reported with amendments Senate joint resolution No. 51, authorizing the secretary of the interior, through a commission of five persons, to be appointed by the President, to negotiate for the removal of the Ute Indians from Colorado. Mr. Allison said that owing to the importance of the matter, and the fact that some of the Ute Indians will be in Washington during the holiday recess of Congress, he hoped the resolution would be acted upon at once. Mr. Cockrell objected to the present consideration of the resolution, but afterward withdrew his objection and submitted an amendment providing that the Indians shall be removed "to some suitable place not in the Indian Territory." The amendment was agreed to, and the resolution as thus amended was then passed. Adjourned after an executive session.

Mr. Voorhees presented a petition of 7,000 soldiers of the late war, reciting that they were paid in a depreciated currency, worth, during the greater part of their services, from forty to seventy cents in coin; that the government has declared that the payment of bondholders in the same money that the soldiers were paid in would be dishonesty and repudiation; that they believe the bondholders have no better claim to be paid in coin than those who have offered their lives for their country; that they believe the government to be honestly indebted to the soldiers for the difference between the value of greenbacks and gold, at the time of their payment, with six per cent. interest compounded semi-annually; and that, therefore, they pray the passage of a law granting such difference to soldiers, sailors and marines, or their lawful heirs, with interest, in full legal-tender greenbacks, holding that such a measure will bring relief to 1,000,000 defenders of the government, and indirectly to 40,000,000 American citizens, by reason of the impetus given thereby to industrial pursuits. Laid on the table....Mr. Butler introduced an amendment to the Senate joint resolution introduced by Mr. Bayard (withdrawing the legal quality of the greenbacks). The resolution as proposed to be amended will read: "That from and after January 1, 1885, the treasury notes of the United States shall be receivable for all dues to the United States except duties on imports, and shall not be otherwise a legal tender, and any of said notes that shall thereafter be reissued shall bear this superscription"....The Vice-President presented a communication from the postmaster-general recommending deficiency appropriations of $206,212 for exigencies of the service caused by extension of star routes and for other minor deficiencies. ...Mr. Voorhees introduced a resolution providing for a committee of five senators to investigate the causes leading to the negro emigration from North Carolina to Indiana. Laid over on the objection of Mr. Edmunds. Adjourned.

House.

The fortifications appropriation bill, appropriating $375,000, was reported by Mr. Baker, from the committee on appropriations. Ordered to be printed and recommitted....Mr. Shelley offered a preamble and resolution reciting that large numbers of citizens of certain States have been induced, through false representations and the machinations of certain persons, to leave their homes for the purpose of immigrating to other States, and that they have failed for want of funds to reach their destination, and are without food or proper clothing, and providing for the appointment of a select committee of five to investigate the causes of such immigration, to sit during the recess, and to report such measures as the exigency may require. Referred....Mr. Acklen introduced a bill for the appointment by the President of a commission of engineers to examine the surveys of the contemplated canal across the Isthmus of Panama. Referred....A bill was passed to amend the act of March, 1879, in relation to homestead settlement on even sections of lands granted the railroads. It authorizes those who have eighty acres to take up an additional eighty acres....The bill relative to the unloading of foreign vessels at ports of delivery in the United States was discussed. Mr. Wood opposed the bill, saying it struck a blow at the advantages of the coasting trade now held by American shippers. Mr. Reagan favored the bill, saying the present law was an odious discrimination against the great body of the people, which was crippling our commerce and driving it from the ocean. Mr. Cox spoke for and Mr. Kelley against the bill, which was then recommitted....The pension bill was reported. It appropriates $32,400,000, an increase of about $3,000,000 over last year's appropriation. Recommitted. Adjourned.

Mr. Gibson introduced a bill which provides for the appointment of a commission, the five members to be selected from the army, navy, coast survey and from civil life, who shall determine the best plan and route for the establishment of a means of communication for trade and commerce across the Isthmus of Darien....The fortification bill having been reported, the House went into committee of the whole upon it. The items are: For preservation and repair of fortifications, $100,000; for preparation of torpedoes for harbor defense, $50,000; for armament of coast fortifications, $225,000; for the ordnance service, $225,000. The bill was reported to the House, and was passed....The pension appropriation bill was reported from committee, the amount being $32,404,000, as against $29,266,000 last year. It was agreed to in committee of the whole without amendment, and on being reported to the House was passed....Mr. Gillette introduced a joint resolution in opposition to the retirement of the greenbacks, in favor of substituting them for national bank notes, and for the free coinage of silver. Adjourned.

Bills and resolutions were introduced as follows: By Mr. Mitchell—Proposing a joint rule providing that no bill except appropriation bills shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, and that no appropriation bill shall embrace any proposed legislation not directly relating to the subject-matter of the appropriations contained therein. By Mr. Coffroth—Granting pensions to all surviving enlisted men, including volunteers, and all drafted men in the service of the United States in the late war, and their surviving widows and dependent fathers and mothers. By Mr. Samford—Regulating the manner of counting the votes for President and Vice-President. By Mr. Monroe—Providing for a commission on the subject of the alcoholic liquor traffic. By Mr. Warner—Requiring silver certificates to be paid out in lieu of coin in demand thereof. It provides that the United States treasurer, or any assistant-treasurer authorized to issue silver certificates in exchange for standard silver dollars, shall pay out certificates in the sum of ten dollars, or multiples thereof, in lieu of coin, at the request of anybody to whom payment in silver dollars is tendered, provided that the coin represented by such certificates shall be retained in the treasury for the payment of the same on demand. Also a bill relating to the redemption of national bank notes. It provides that the redemption of national bank notes at the United States Treasury may be in United States notes or in standard gold or silver coin, at the option of the secretary of the treasury. By Mr. Gillette—Requiring the secretary of the treasury to pay out all the gold and silver coin and national bank notes in the United States Treasury not required for current expenses of the government in the purchase of government bonds. By Mr. Bragg—Annulling and revoking the court-martial findings and sentence in the case of Gen. Fitz John Porter, restoring him to service as colonel in the army, and providing for the payment of all arrearages as major-general up to Sept. 1, 1866, and as colonel thereafter. Adjourned.

A Gentle Stimulus

Is imparted to the kidneys and bladder by Hostetter's Bitters, which is most useful in overcoming torpidity of those organs. Besides infusing more activity into them, this excellent tonic endows them with additional vigor and enables them the better to undergo the wear and tear of the discharging function imposed upon them by nature. Moreover, as they are the channel for the escape of certain impurities from the blood, it increases their usefulness by strengthening and healthfully stimulating them. In certain morbid conditions of these important organs, they fall into a sluggish state, which is the usual precursor of disease. What then can be of greater service than a medicine which impels them to greater activity when slothful? No maladies are more perilous than those which affect the kidneys; and a medicine which averts the peril should be highly esteemed.

A Warranted Rubber Boot.

The "Candee" Rubber Co., of New Haven, Conn., is making a new rubber boot, which is just what out-door men have long been looking for, viz., one that is warranted. These boots are called the "95" Per Cent. Sterling Rubber Boot. They warrant them three months, and if your boot cracks or gives way in that time, you can secure a new pair free of charge, provided the boots have had fair usage.

That there may be no question about the three months, when you buy the "95" Boots, the storekeeper punches the date in the top of the leg, in spaces provided for that purpose, and the warrant begins from that date and cannot be disputed. These "95" Per Cent. Boots are as pure as can be made, and will last six months' hard wear. The exposed portions are doubled, and the soles are half an inch thick, of solid rubber, and will outwear three pair of any other rubber boots. Illustrated catalogues with full particulars are supplied by the "Candee" company on application, or the boots can be seen in most stores.

What tortures are inflicted by a disordered liver. Pains in the right side and under the right shoulder blade, headache and nausea, indigestion, costiveness, unpleasant taste in the mouth and low spirits, are among its indicia. Besides, the saffron tinge it imparts to the skin is the reverse of becoming. But Dr. Mott's Vegetable Liver Pills speedily dispel the symptoms by remedying the disorder which produces them. Sold by all druggists.

NEGLECTED COUGHS AND COLDS.—Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "common cold," in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to "Brown's Bronchial Troches," if neglected often works upon the lungs.

For one cent purchase a postal card and send your address to Dr. Sanford, 162 Broadway, New York, and receive pamphlets by return mail, from which you can learn whether your liver is out of order, and if out of order, or is any way diseased, what is the best thing in the world to take for it.

Wanted.

Sherman & Co., Marshall, Mich., want an agent in this county at once, at a salary of $100 per month and expenses paid. For full particulars address as above.

It is impossible to sell the best article of any kind as low as the poorest can be afforded. But the prices of Mason & Hamlin Cabinet Organs are not much more than those of very inferior organs; while the difference in quality, and especially of durability, is very great.

If you wish to save one pair of boots every year get Lyon's Patent Heel Stiffener applied to them while they are new.

Young men go west. Learn telegraphy. Address R. Valentine, Manager, Janesville, Wis.

Chew Jackson's Best Sweet Navy Tobacco.

Consumption Cured.

An old physician, retired from practice, having had placed in his hands by an East India missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for the speedy and permanent cure for Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, and all Throat and Lung Affections, also a positive and radical cure for Nervous Debility and all Nervous Complaints, after having tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, has felt it his duty to make it known to his suffering fellows. Actuated by this motive and a desire to relieve human suffering, I will send free of charge to all who desire it, this recipe, in German, French, or English, with full directions for preparing and using. Sent by mail by addressing with stamp, naming this paper. W. W. SHERAR, 149 Powers' Block, Rochester, N. Y.

THE MARKETS.

NEW YORK.

Beef Cattle—Med. Natives, live wt..	08¼	@	09¾
Calves—State Milk	03	@	04
Sheep	04	@	05½
Lambs	05½	@	06½
Hogs—Live	04½	@	05
Dressed	06	@	06½
Flour—Ex. State, good to fancy	6 15	@	7 7[illegible]
Western, good to fancy	6 55	@	8 25
Wheat—No. 1 Red	1 51½	@	1 58½
White State	1 37	@	1 40
Rye—State	97	@	97
Barley—Two-Rowed State	73	@	75
Corn—Ungraded Western Mixed	62	@	66¼
Southern Yellow	64	@	65½
Oats—White State	52	@	55
Mixed Western	49	@	51
Hay—Retail grades	80	@	95
Straw—Long Rye, per cwt	90	@	1 00
Hops—State, 1879	30	@	38
Pork—Mess	12 50	@	12 75
Lard—City Steam	7 80	@	7 85
Petroleum—Crude ......07½@08½	Refined		08¾
Wool—State and Penn. XX	36	@	40
Butter—State Creamery	25	@	35
Diary	22	@	28
Western Creamery	27	@	36
Factory	13	@	22
Cheese—State Factory	09	@	13
Skims	07½	@	08
Western	12	@	13
Eggs—State and Penn	22	@	23
Potatoes, Early Rose, double-head, State, bbl	1 50	@	1 62

BUFFALO.

Flour—City Ground, No. 1 Spring	6 50	@	7 00
Wheat—Red Winter	1 43	@	1 43
Corn—New Western	51½	@	51½
Oats—State	45	@	45
Barley—Two-rowed State	66	@	75

BOSTON.

Beef Cattle—Live weight	07	@	07
Sheep	04	@	04½
Hogs	05½	@	05¾
Flour—Wisconsin and Minn. Pat	7 50	@	9 00
Corn—Mixed and Yellow	62	@	64
Oats—Extra White	51	@	54
Rye—State	95	@	95
Wool—Washed Combing & Delaine	49	@	53
Unwashed	33	@	40

BRIGHTON (MASS.) CATTLE MARKET.

Beef—Cattle, live weight	05½	@	06
Sheep	04	@	04½
Lambs	04½	@	05½
Hogs	05½	@	05¾

PHILADELPHIA.

Flour—Penn. choice and fancy	7 25	@	7 25
Wheat—Penn. Red	1 54	@	1 55
Amber	1 50	@	1 50
Rye—State	90	@	90
Corn—State Yellow	64	@	64
Oats—Mixed	49	@	49
Butter—Creamery extra	33	@	34
Cheese—New York Factory	13½	@	13½
Petroleum—Crude ......07½@08½	Refined		08¾

$10 to $1000 Invested in Wall St. Stocks makes fortunes every month. Book sent free explaining everything. Address BAXTER & CO., Bankers, 17 Wall St., N. Y.

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